

NOTES ON GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

**Amphibia, Anura, Centrolenidae, *Cochranella adenocheira*:
distribution and range extension, Brazil**

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Cochranella adenocheira Harvey and Noonan 2005 was described based on two specimens collected in the Amazon region of Bolivia, in the Serranía de Huanchaca, Departamento de Santa Cruz (Harvey and Noonan 2005). It is included in the Family Centrolenidae, but as *Incertae sedis* in regard to its genera (see Guayasmin et al. 2009). Caldwell (2009) reported the second known locality of this species and the first for Brazil, from the state of Mato Grosso (Figure 1). However, *Cochranella adenocheira* is not included in the Brazilian official list of species (SBH 2009; see also Frost 2009). During recent field expeditions, we collected centrolenid specimens in the southern Brazilian Amazon basin that we identified as *Cochranella adenocheira* (Figure 2).

Five individuals were collected in the municipality of Juara, state of Mato Grosso, Brazil (10°25'41" S, 57°38'04" W) and were deposited in the anuran collection of Universidade Federal do Mato Grosso (UFMT 6078-79, 6111, 6124, 6126, 8063, 8064). An additional individual

was collected in the municipality of Jacarecanga, state of Pará, Brazil (08°15'30" S, 57°38'00" W) and was deposited in the Célio F. B. Haddad amphibian collection in the Universidade Estadual Paulista, Rio Claro, São Paulo (CFBH 20696). Individuals were found perched in the vegetation of ponds in pristine Amazonian forests. Vocalizations were not heard.

We reviewed the specimen collected by J. Caldwell (deposited in Coleção Herpetológica da UnB, CHUNB 46903) and it agrees with the description of *Cochranella adenocheira*. Our new records, together with the specimen collected by J. Caldwell, confirm the presence of this species in Brazil. These observations extend the distribution of *Cochranella adenocheira* about 750 km northeast from the type locality (Figure 1). In addition, these records represent the first individuals of this species collected in the state of Pará. It is possible that this species also occurs in the state of Rondônia, Brazil (J. Caldwell, pers. com.). *Cochranella adenocheira* is the seventh

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species of the family Centrolenidae known to occur in Brazil; others that have previously been recorded include: *Teratohyla midas* (Lynch and Duellman, 1973); *Cochranella ritae* (Lutz *in* Lutz and Kloss, 1952); *Hyalinobatrachium*

nouraguense Lescure and Marty, 2000; *Vitreorana oyampiensis* (Lescure, 1975); *V. eurygnathum* (Lutz, 1925); *V. parvulum* (Boulenger, 1895); and *V. uranoscopum* (Müller, 1924) (Frost 2009; SBH 2009).

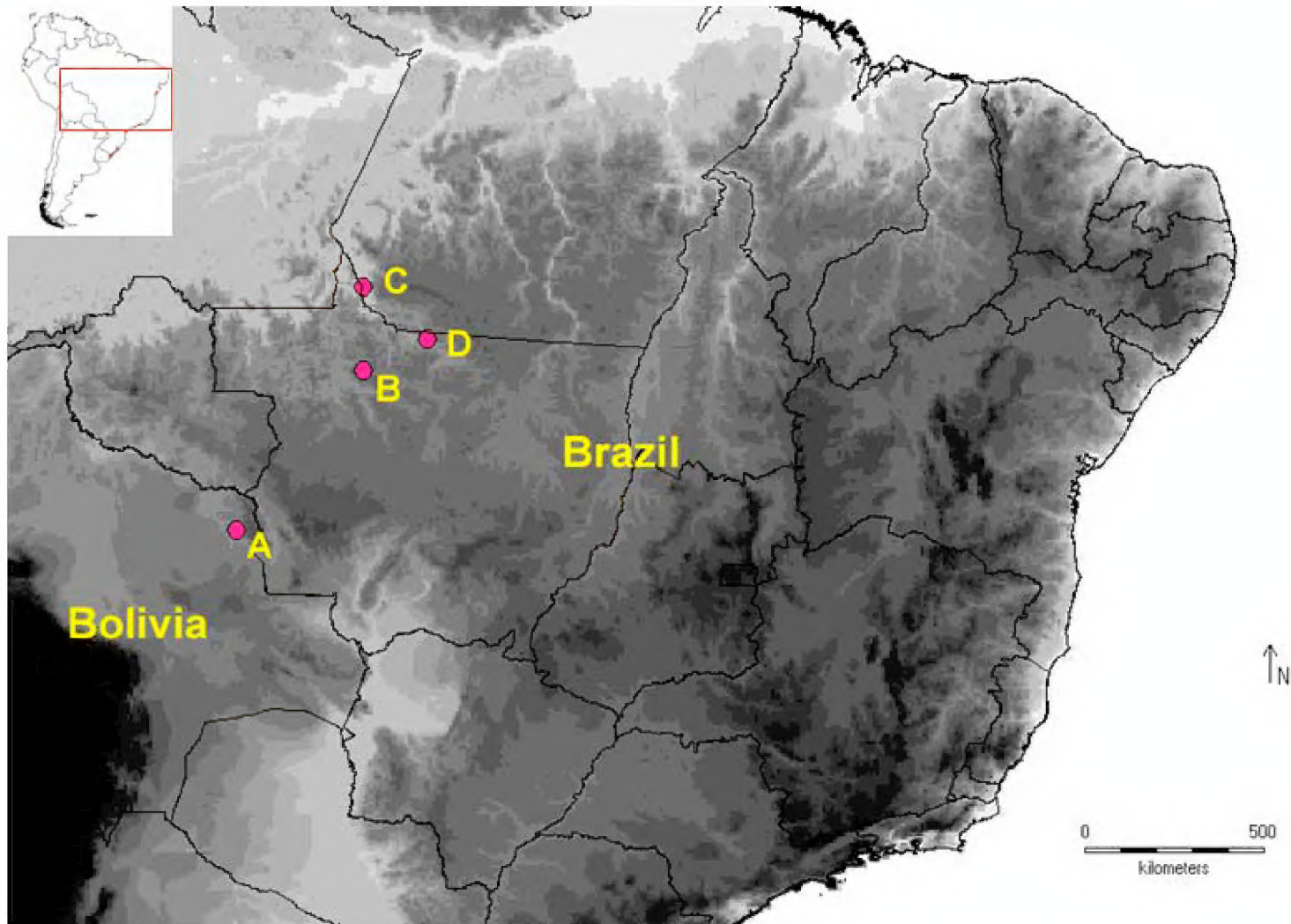


Figure 1. Known distribution of *Cochranella adenocheira* in South America (Brazil and Bolivia). Pink circles indicate the four localities of the known distribution: A) Serranía de Huanchaca, Type locality, B) Juara, MT, C) Jacareacanga, PA, and D) Alta Floresta, MT (this last one was based on Caldwell, 2009).



Figure 2. Individual of *Cochranella adenocheira* collected in the municipality of Juara state of Mato Grosso, Brazil.

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